



## Abstract

### **Ideas for a research on the ethno-development of indigenous peoples starting from the Andean constitutional experiences, by *Serena Baldin***

The Author focuses on the themes of the ethno-development and the transformative constitutionalism that, in the Andean area, intersect the indigenous question. The aim of this paper is to point out the importance of studies on the ethnic ways of development and on the legal recognition of the values of indigenous peoples.

**Keywords:** indigenous peoples, self-determination, ethno-development, transformative constitutionalism

### **National powers, local powers and indigenous communities. Reflexions starting from a study in the Mexican State of Oaxaca, by *Valentina Raffa***

The Author deals with the subject of the relationship among national powers, local powers and native community, analyzing the institutional transformations consequential to the meeting between the government reforms and the community appeals. To this end it takes in analysis a study on the activities of auto-organization of native groups in some *pueblos* in the Mexican state in Oaxaca that can contribute to the contemporary reflection on the new rules for access to the decision-making from the local communities.

**Keywords:** power, State, indigenous communities, participation, Mexico

### **Pueblos indígenas y tribales: la interpretación del artículo 21 de la Convención americana sobre derechos humanos, by *Camila Ormar***

The Author reflects on the way in which the full enjoyment and exercise of the right to communal property is guaranteed according to the standards set forth in the jurisprudence of the Inter-american court of human rights. Attention focused on the protection that the Court has given to the existing link between communities and their ancestral lands.

**Keywords:** human rights, indigenous and tribal people, communal property

### **Vulnerable young in transition from family to State: who threatens who?, by *Daniel Miranda Teodoro* and *José Euclimar Xavier de Menezes***

Has the Brazilian State succeeded in protecting vulnerable young people living inside the country? Has the social welfare network and the entire state apparatus ensured this protection? These issues are deepened here through the reporting and analysis of the



processes of the members of a family subjected to drug's trafficking in a small municipality in the country. In addition to documentary analysis, the investigators followed the family through the dramatic moments of their fragile experience. The indicators says, in the case reported here, that the state apparatus is unable in planning, articulation, efficient execution and evaluation of public policies.

**Keywords:** public policy, social protection, vulnerability

**Scientific initiation of high school students: a look at this training at a Brazilian biomedical research institute**, by *Isabela Cabral Félix de Sousa* and *Ana Tereza Pinto Filipecki*

The scientific vocational program developed in the last thirty years by a Brazilian research institution in the areas of life sciences and health seeks to "distinguish high school students who identify themselves with scientific research", based on the experience in laboratories. The results indicate that the academic-professional choices of young people are reaffirmed by a set of experiences: those experienced in this institution, in schools and universities.

**Keywords:** non-formal education, professional choice, youth

**Integration and security in the Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay tri-border area: from historical rivalries to cross-border cooperation**, by *Naiane Cossul* and *Camilo Pereira Carneiro*

The Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay tri-border area is characterized as an essential geo-strategic region for the South American integration process, which has moved from relationships marked by rivalries around water potential to a common threat sharing. The authors presents a brief history of the region, punctuating the interpenetration of illicit activities, the association of the tri-border area with Islamic terrorism, the presence of the United States in the region and the initiatives on security and integration.

**Keywords:** tri-border area, Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, crime, security, integration